



The state of cybersecurity in 2019

The state of cybersecurity in 2019

Your Host

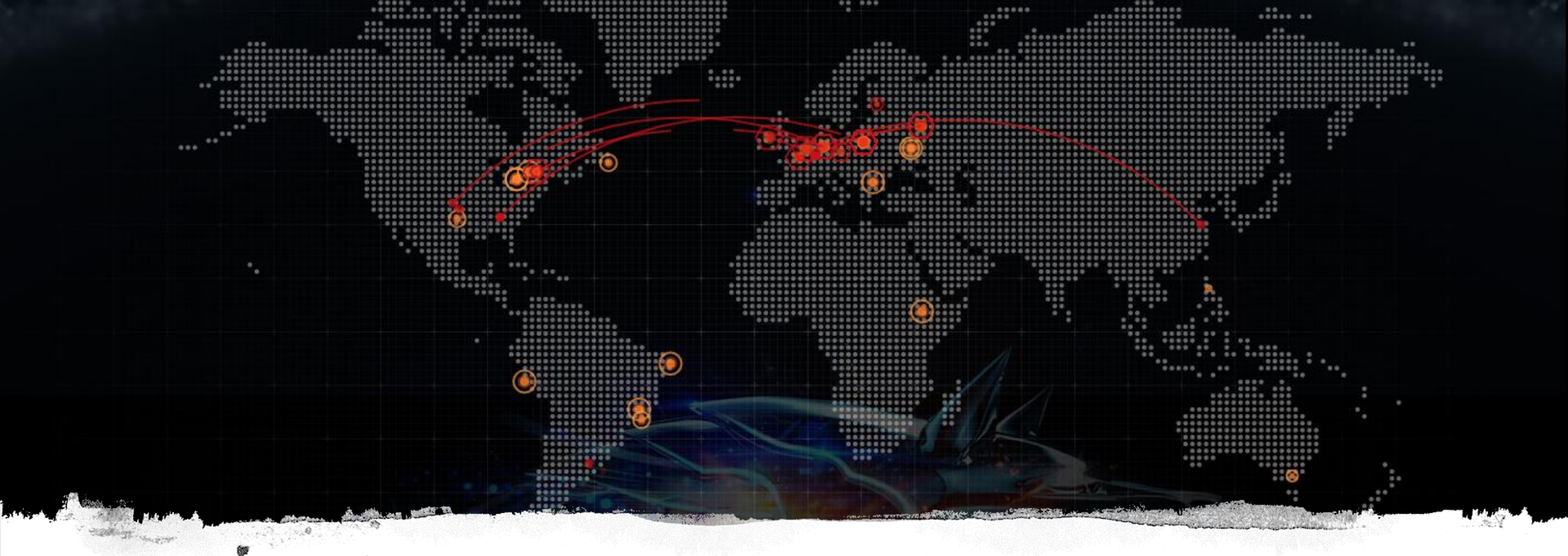


Alex “Jay” Bălan
Chief Security Researcher - Bitdefender



Presentation Time:

This presentation should take around 25 - 30min.

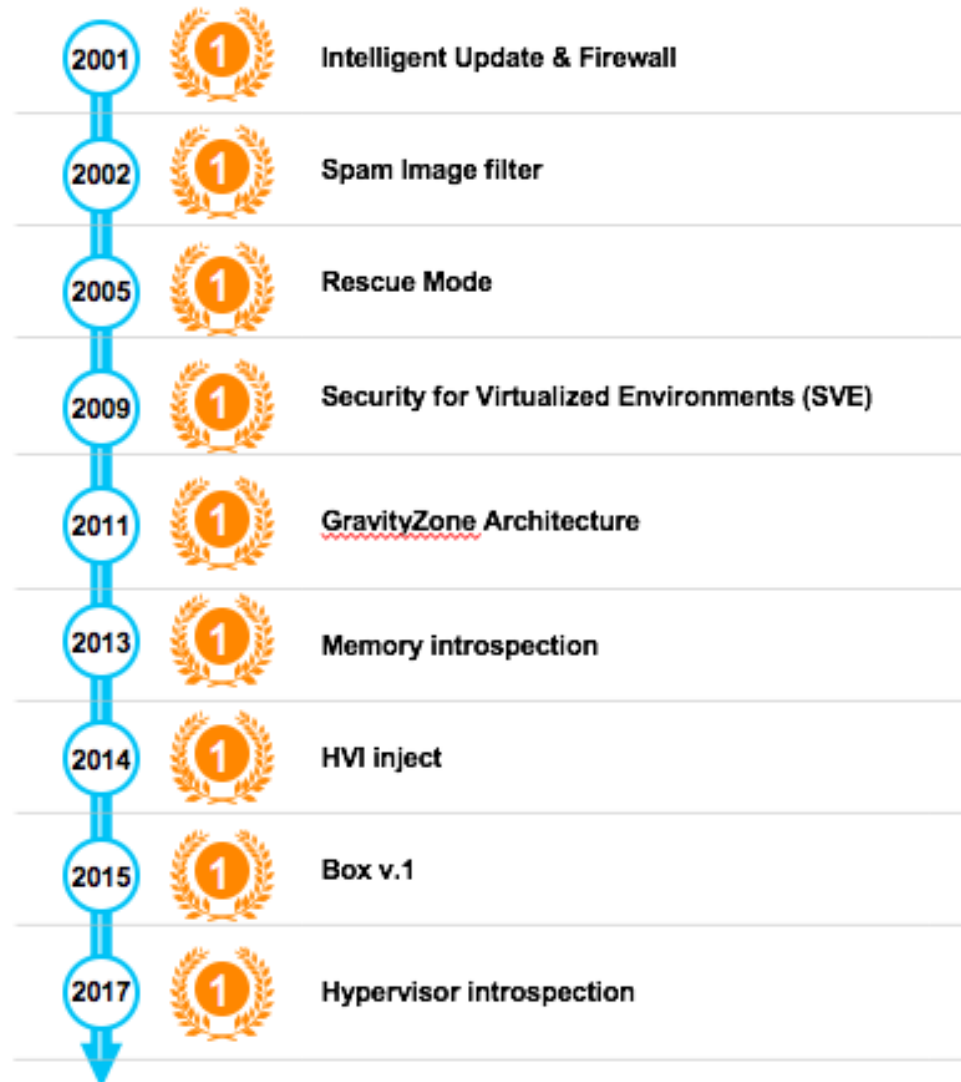


Bitdefender at a glance

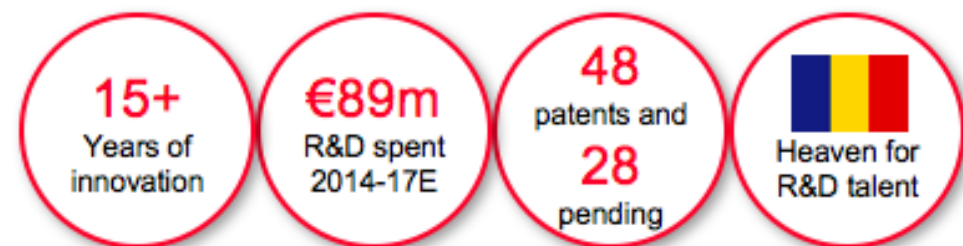
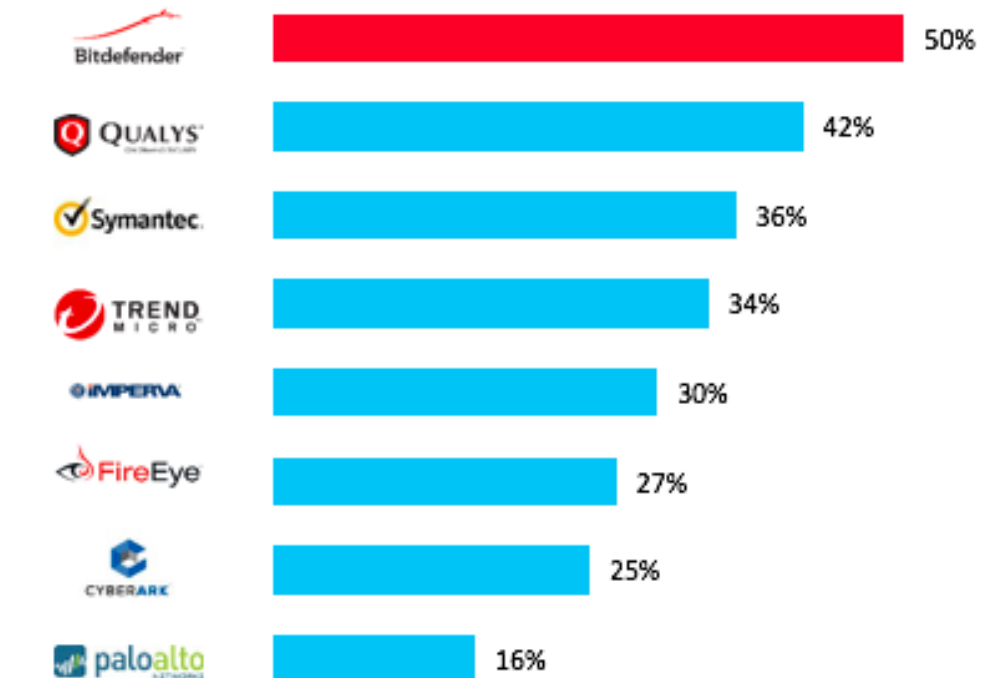
- Founded in 2001
- Privately held, **HQ** in Romania
- **Enterprise HQ** in Santa Clara, USA
- **Consumer HQ** in Bucharest, RO
- **1300+** staff globally
- **650+** developers and engineers, emphasis on machine learning and artificial intelligence
- Offices in 9 Countries. 24 country partners & over 5,000 VARs & 2,000 MSP's
- Protecting over **500 Million** users

Innovation-led culture instilled by Tech-focused management team

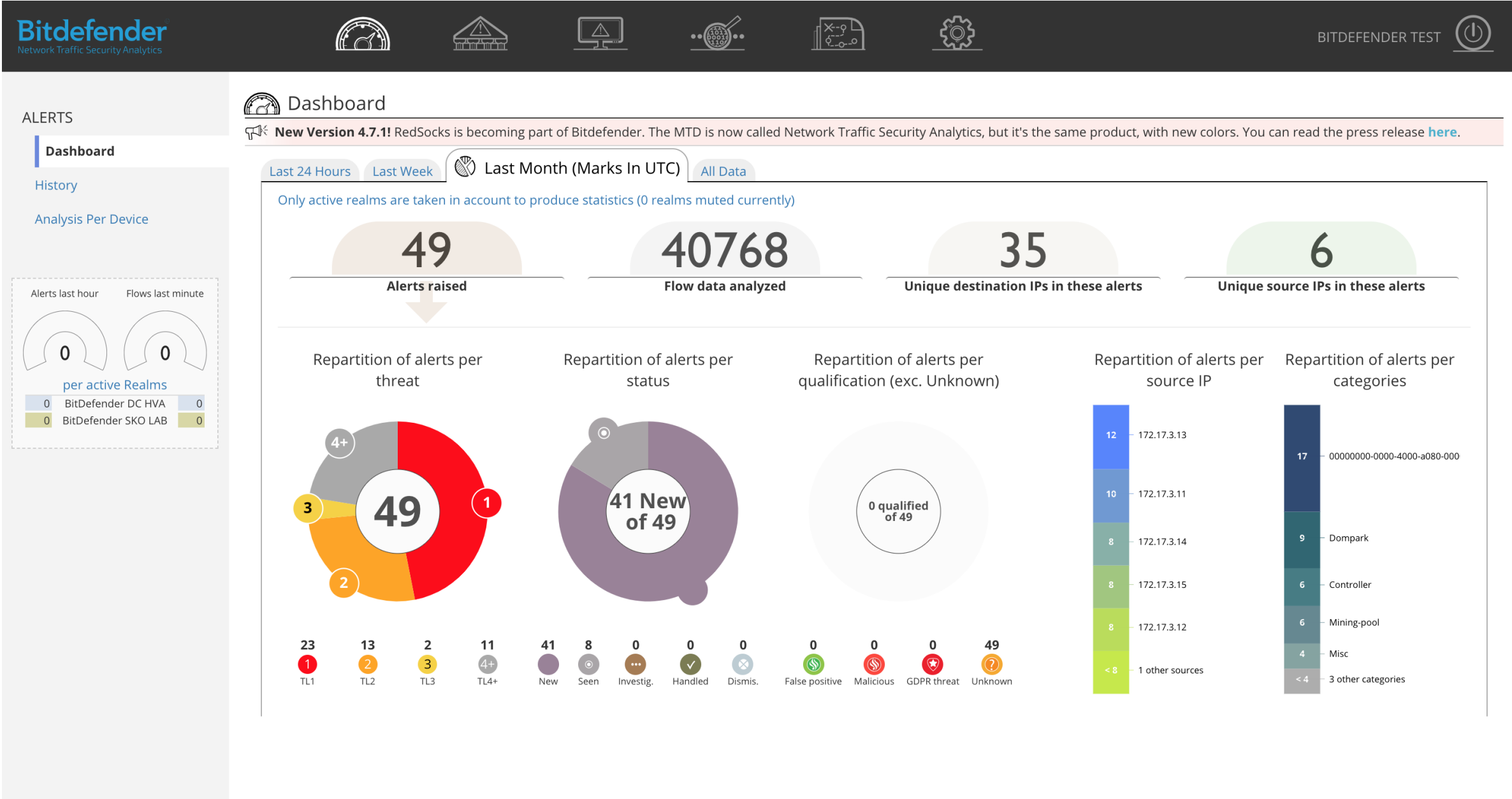
Unrivalled track record of developing industry firsts



Bitdefender has highest percentage of R&D staff⁽¹⁾



Latest addition to Bitdefender's product portfolio: NTSA



Latest addition to Bitdefender's product portfolio: NTSA



Alerts History

[↓ Export alerts \(CSV\)](#)

There are **49** alerts raised since **Sat, 26 Jan 2019 16:45**, when history was last cleared.

Alerts from until now From realm(s)

Threat level

Status	Timestamp (CET)	ID	TL	Category	Realm	Source MAC	Source IP	Destination IP
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:59:27	120686	5	Domain Parker	BitDefender DC HVA	78:e7:d1:8c:b3:f4	172.17.3.12	184.168.221.104
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:58:35	120684	5	Domain Parker	BitDefender DC HVA	18:a9:05:54:e7:90	172.17.3.13	141.8.224.221
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:58:02	120681	1	Sinkhole	BitDefender DC HVA	78:e7:d1:8c:a2:b0	172.17.3.15	148.81.111.121
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:57:08	120685	1	URL blacklist	BitDefender DC HVA	78:e7:d1:93:86:2a	172.17.3.11	70.40.217.137
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:56:21	120682	1	URL blacklist	BitDefender DC HVA	18:a9:05:54:e7:90	172.17.3.13	70.40.217.137
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:56:06	120678	5	Domain Parker	BitDefender DC HVA	78:e7:d1:93:86:2a	172.17.3.11	204.11.56.48
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:56:02	120677	2	Mining Pool	BitDefender SKO LAB	00:0c:29:53:7b:4d	10.0.1.69	217.182.164.9
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:55:57	120680	2	Mining Pool	BitDefender DC HVA	78:e7:d1:de:9c:d8	172.17.3.14	217.182.164.9
	Sat Jan 26 2019 16:55:24	120683	1	URL blacklist	BitDefender DC HVA	78:e7:d1:de:9c:d8	172.17.3.14	23.102.27.88

[Show flow data](#)

Alert Details

ID: 120685

Description: RSMIT - Redir Trojan URL Request - hxxp://corporacion3d.com/media/jui/js/jquery.min.js?5f7e34b129351845dca612031a850163

Time: 2019-01-26 16:57:08 (CET)

Category: URL blacklist

Threat level: 1

Protocol: TCP

Data Source

Exporter IP address: ::ffff:5be5:3cb2

Observation domain ID: 12

Source

IP address: 172.17.3.11 (ip-172-17-3-11.eu-central-1.compute.internal)

MAC address: 78:e7:d1:93:86:2a (Hewlett-Packard Company)

Port: 49172

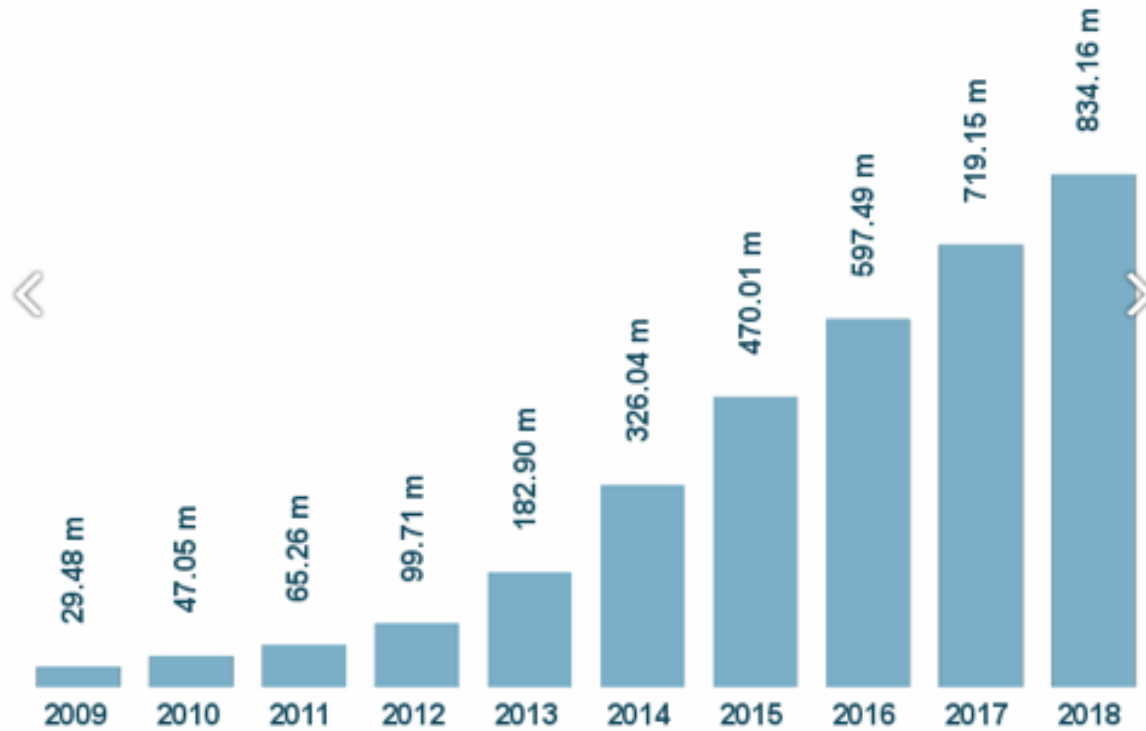
Destination

IP address: 70.40.217.137 (box2130.bluehost.com)

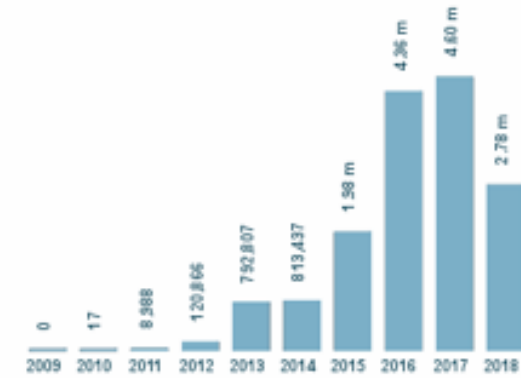
Port: 80

Every day, the AV-TEST Institute registers over 350,000 new malicious programs (malware) and potentially unwanted applications (PUA). These are examined and classified according to their characteristics and saved. Visualisation programs then transform the results into diagrams that can be updated and produce current malware statistics.

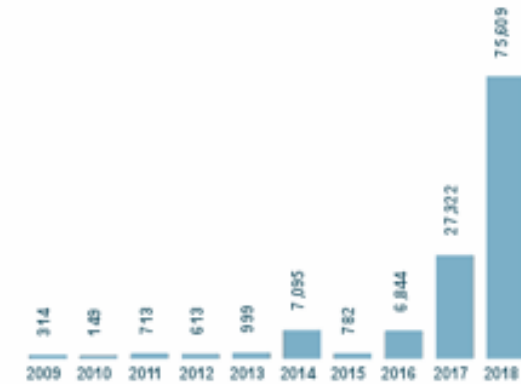
Total malware



Development of Android malware



Development of MacOS malware





RANSOMWARE

RANSOMWARE

RANSOMWARE



New decryptor for **NemucodAES** available, please click [here](#).



NEED HELP unlocking your digital life without paying your attackers*?

YES

NO

Ransomware is malware that locks your computer and mobile devices or encrypts your electronic files. When this happens, you can't get to the data unless you pay a ransom. However this is not guaranteed and you should never pay!



GOOD NEWS

Prevention is possible. Following simple cyber security advice can help you to avoid becoming a victim of ransomware.




BAD NEWS

Unfortunately, in many cases, once the ransomware has been released into your device there is little you can do unless you have a backup or security software in place.



GOOD NEWS

Nevertheless, it is sometimes possible to help infected users to regain access to their encrypted files or locked systems, without having to pay. We have created a repository of keys and applications that can decrypt data locked by different types of ransomware.

A close-up, low-angle shot of a Kylo Ren helmet from Star Wars. The helmet is dark with gold-colored horizontal stripes. A silver Star Wars Force Link charm, featuring a horse head and the text 'STAR WARS THE FORCE LINK CHALLENGE', is attached to the side. The background is dark and textured.

Dark Net
Hidden Services
ToR
Malware as a Service
CryptoCurrency
Remote Access Trojan
Online Drugs
Firearms
Grenades
Pornography
Escrow Services

BotNets
Ransomware
Hacking Services
DDoS Services
Anonymity
Encryption
Criminals
Burners
MONEY

THIS HIDDEN SITE HAS BEEN SEIZED

and controlled since June 20

by the Dutch National Police in conjunction with the Bundeskriminalamt, Lietuvos Policija, Federal Bureau of Investigation and Europol, under the authority of the Dutch National Prosecutor's Office and the Attorney General's office of the Federal State of Hesse (Germany).



The Dutch National Police have located Hansa Market and taken over control of this marketplace since June 20, 2017. We have modified the source code, which allowed us to capture passwords, PGP-encrypted order information, IP-addresses, Bitcoins and other relevant information that may help law enforcement agencies worldwide to identify users of this marketplace. For more information about this operation, please consult our hidden service at politepcv42nav.onion.

This seizure was part of **Operation Bayonet**, which includes the takeover of Hansa Market by the National Police of the Netherlands and the takedown of AlphaBay Market by the Federal Bureau of Investigation of the United States of America on July 4, 2017.



OPENBAAR MINISTERIE

POLITIE

EUROPOL



[illegible]

Breaking into a household 101

...the old way



- Break into WiFi | sniff traffic | break into laptop/phone/table | profit
- Plant malware into laptop/tablet/phone | profit
- Hijack upstream connections (after router) | break into laptop/tablet/phone | profit

A somewhat limited attack surface

Logitech Harmony Elite:
Home Controller



Deeper: Smart portable fish
finder



Philips Hue Go: Portable
connected lighting



Norm: Connected thermostat



Use Norm to tailor your home's temperature exactly to your liking and control your climate from anywhere. It offers intelligence, convenience, and efficiency, so don't just call it a thermostat—Norm is your home's sixth sense.

SmartMat: Intelligent yoga
mat



Netatmo Welcome: Smart
camera with face recognition



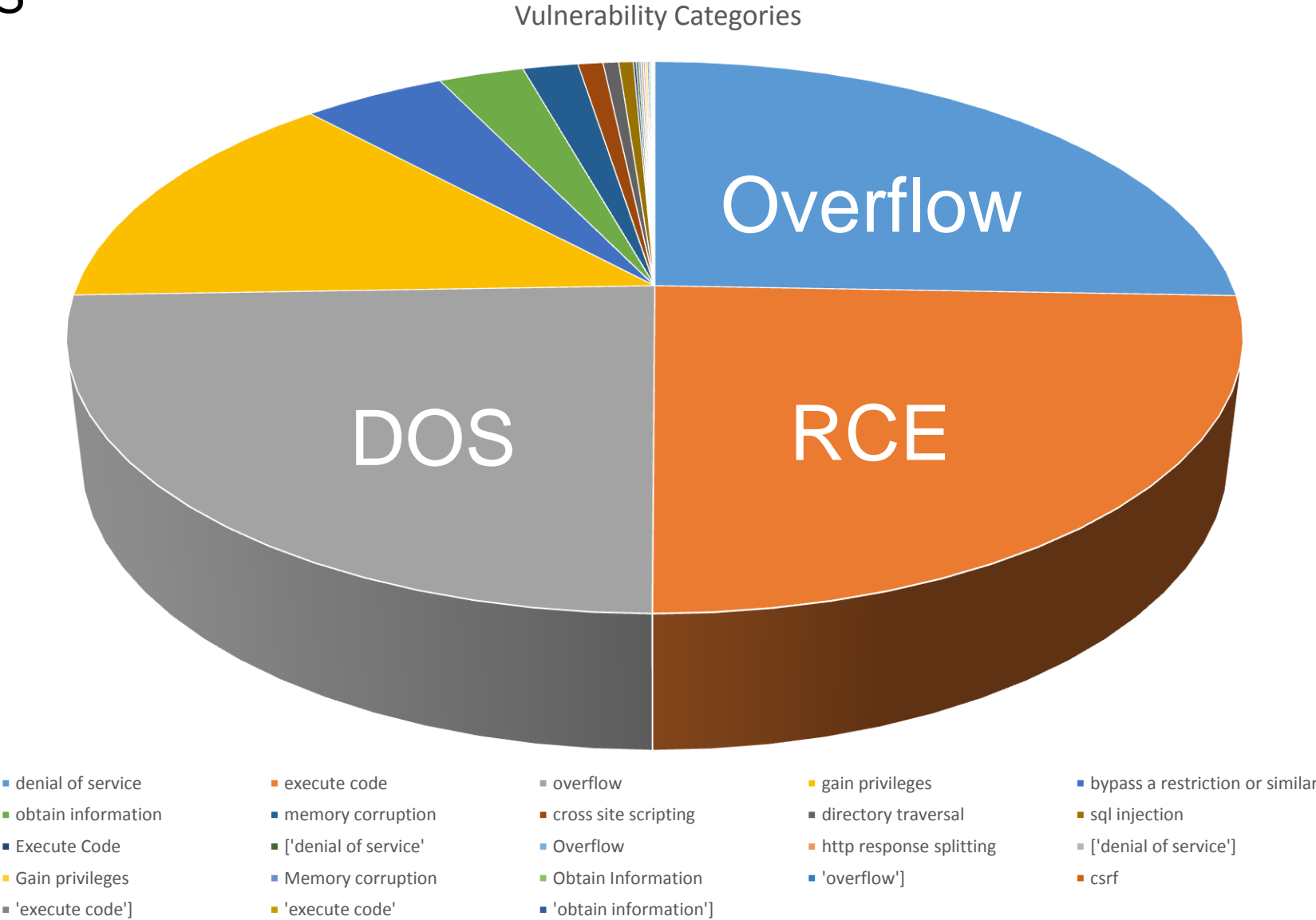
OpenSprinkler: Automate
your sprinklers

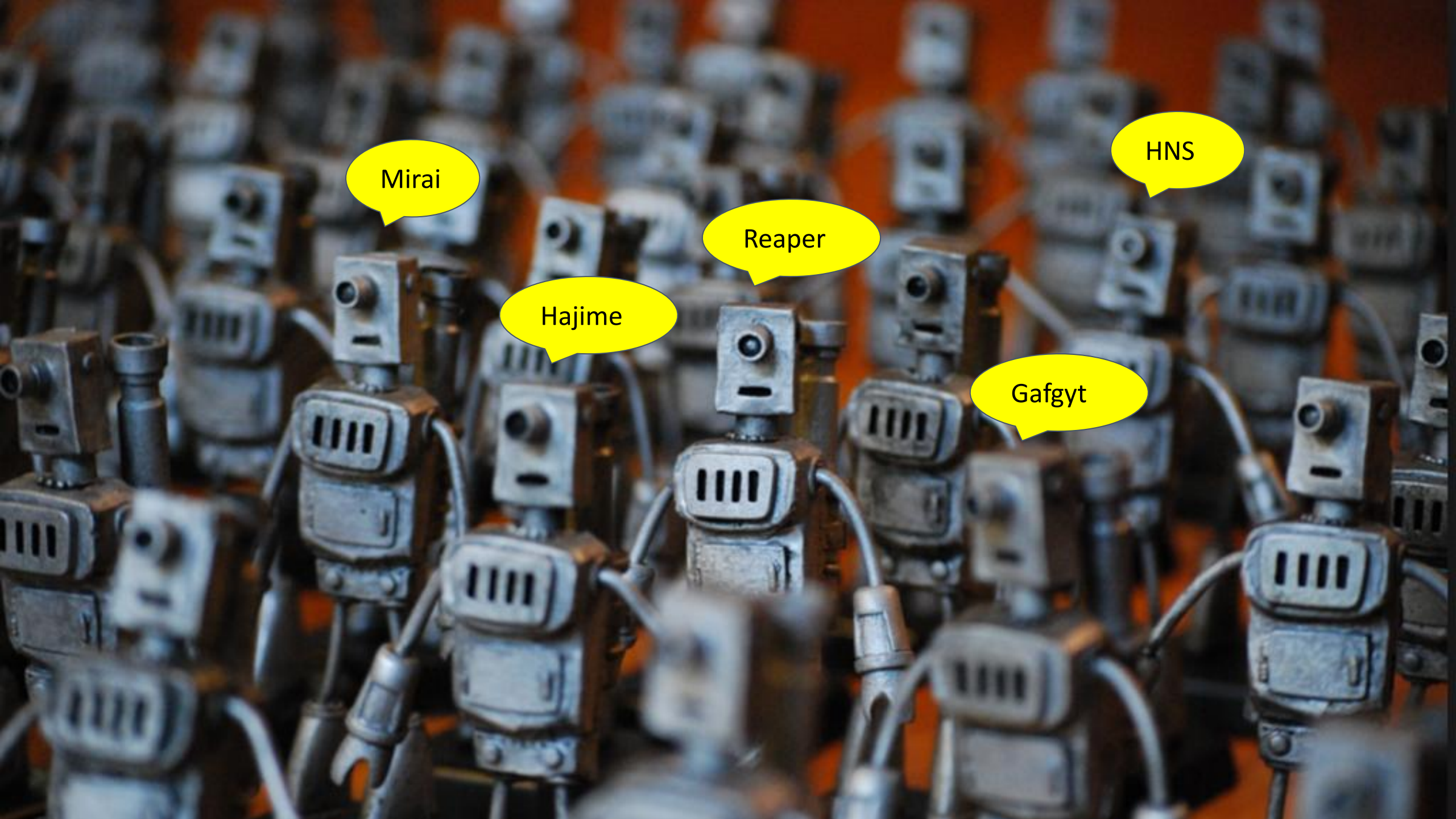


August: Smart lock



Findings





Mirai

HNS

Reaper

Hajime

Gafgyt



Ask us anything :)

abalan@bitdefender.com & @jaymzu
acosoi@bitdefender.com & @catalincosoi

Bitdefender BOX
Smart Home Cybersecurity Hub



B

PROTECTING 500 MILLION USERS WORLDWIDE